

# ABBREVIATIONS

<b>ADB</b>	Asian Development Bank
<b>ADBI</b>	Asian Development Bank Institute
<b>AIDS</b>	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
<b>AMC-DBM</b>	Asset Management Company of Development Bank of Mongolia
<b>ASEAN</b>	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
<b>B2C</b>	Business-to-Consumer
<b>CA</b>	Central Asia
<b>CAC</b>	Codex Alimentarius Commission
<b>CACILM</b>	Central Asia Countries Initiative for Land Management
<b>CAHDR</b>	Central Asia Human Development Report
<b>CAREC</b>	Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation
<b>CATI</b>	Computer-Assisted Telephone Interview
<b>CG</b>	Corporate Governance
<b>CGDC</b>	Corporate Governance Development Center
<b>CIS</b>	Commonwealths of Independent States
<b>CLM</b>	Committee on Land Resources Management of the Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Kazakhstan
<b>CO2</b>	Carbon Dioxide
<b>COVID-19</b>	Coronavirus Disease 2019
<b>CRS</b>	Constant Returns to Scale
<b>CSA</b>	Climate-Smart Agriculture

<b>CSO</b>	Civil Society Organization
<b>CSR</b>	Corporate Social Responsibility
<b>DEA</b>	Data Envelopment Analysis
<b>DRM</b>	Disaster Risk Management
<b>EBRD</b>	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
<b>EC</b>	Efficiency Change
<b>EFCA</b>	Eurasia Foundation of Central Asia
<b>EIA</b>	Environmental Impact Assessment
<b>EITI</b>	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
<b>ESG</b>	Environmental, Social, and Governance
<b>ESIA</b>	Environmental and Social Impact Assessment
<b>ETT</b>	Erdenes-Tavantolgoi
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization
<b>FDI</b>	Foreign Direct Investments
<b>FE</b>	Fixed Effect
<b>GCF</b>	Green Climate Fund
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GEF</b>	Global Environment Facility
<b>GFC</b>	Global Financial Crisis

# ABBREVIATIONS

<b>GGEI</b>	Global Green Economy Index
<b>GHG</b>	Greenhouse Gas
<b>ha</b>	Hectares
<b>HIV</b>	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
<b>ICT</b>	Information and Communication Technology
<b>IEA</b>	Impact Evaluation Analysis
<b>IFRC</b>	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
<b>ILO</b>	International Labor Organization
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>INRM</b>	Integrated Natural Resources Management
<b>IPPC</b>	International Plant Protection Convention
<b>ISO</b>	International Organization for Standardization
<b>IWRM</b>	Integrated Water Resources Management
<b>IXP</b>	Internet Exchange Point
<b>JSC</b>	Joint Stock Company
<b>KGS</b>	Kyrgyzstani Som
<b>Kt</b>	Kiloton
<b>KZT</b>	Kazakhstani Tenge
<b>LDN</b>	Land Degradation Neutrality

<b>LDN TSP</b>	Land Degradation Neutrality Target Setting Program
<b>LEM</b>	Long-Run Economic Multiplier
<b>LLC</b>	Limited Liability Company
<b>LP</b>	Linear Programming
<b>mCDI</b>	Modified Combined Deficit Index
<b>MEGNR</b>	Ministry of Ecology, Geology, and Natural Resources
<b>MI</b>	Malmquest Index
<b>MICS Plus</b>	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey Plus Survey
<b>MoA</b>	Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Kazakhstan
<b>MPI</b>	Malmquest Productivity Index
<b>MSME</b>	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise
<b>MUB</b>	Municipality of Ulaanbaatar
<b>NDA</b>	National Development Agency
<b>NGO</b>	Non-Governmental Organization
<b>OECD</b>	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
<b>OIE</b>	World Organization for Animal Health
<b>OLS</b>	Ordinary Least Squares
<b>OWID</b>	Our World in Data
<b>OxCGRT</b>	Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker

# ABBREVIATIONS

<b>PRC</b>	People's Republic of China
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and Development
<b>SARS</b>	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
<b>SDG</b>	Sustainable Development Goal
<b>SDSN</b>	Sustainable Development Solutions Network
<b>SLM</b>	Sustainable Land Management
<b>SME</b>	Small and Medium-Sized Enterprise
<b>SPI</b>	Speed of Policy Implementation
<b>SPS</b>	Sanitary and Phytosanitary
<b>SSU</b>	Subsoil and Subsoil Use
<b>TC</b>	Technological Change
<b>TCO</b>	TengizChevronOil
<b>TFA</b>	Trade Facilitation Agreement
<b>TFP</b>	Total Factor Productivity
<b>TFPCH</b>	Total Factor Productivity Change
<b>TT JSC</b>	Tavantolgoi Joint Stock Company
<b>TTF</b>	Trade and Transport Facilitation
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNCCD</b>	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification
<b>UNCITRAL</b>	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law

<b>UNCTAD</b>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<b>UNDP</b>	United Nations Development Program
<b>UNECE</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
<b>UNEP</b>	United Nations Environment Programme
<b>UNESCAP</b>	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>UNFCC</b>	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
<b>UNICEF</b>	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
<b>US</b>	United States
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar
<b>VRS</b>	Variable Returns to Scale
<b>WB</b>	World Bank
<b>WDI</b>	World Development Indicator
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WIUT</b>	Westminster International University in Tashkent
<b>WTO</b>	World Trade Organization